

# **DAILY CURRENT AFFAIRS 21-03-2023**

# **NATIONAL NEWS**

# **Global Conference on Digital Health**

- The Government of India hosted a two-day Global Conference on Digital Health in New Delhi and it was chaired by the Minister of Health and Family Welfare, Dr. Mansukh Mandaviya.
- The objective of the conference is to reach universal health coverage to the last citizen by taking advantage of India's chairmanship of G20 and collaboration with WHO South-East Asia Regional Office.
- The conference focuses on unlocking the potential to deliver and share digital health solutions in an ethical, safe, secure, reliable, equitable and sustainable manner.
- The conference is expected to make a significant contribution to achieving the Sustainable Development Goals related to health and well-being, especially SDG 3, which aims to ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for people at all ages.

#### Matua Mela is Being Organised in West Bengal

- The Matua Mela is being organized in West Bengal to commemorate the 212th birth anniversary of Sri Sri Harichand Thakur.
- West Bengal is hosting the Matua Maha Mela 2023 from March 19 to March 25.
- This Mela is being organized by All India Matua Federation.
- The occasion offers the chance for the Matua community to get together, take part in religious rituals, and honour their spiritual elders.
- The occasion provides an important opportunity to this community to highlight their customs and cultural heritage.

#### **Global Millets Conference**

- Prime Minister Narendra Modi inaugurated the Global Millets (Shree Anna) Conference in New Delhi.
- The conference will be attended by Agriculture Ministers of various countries, international scientists, nutritionists, health experts, start-up leaders and other stakeholders.

- The United Nations General Assembly (UNGA) has declared the year 2023 as the International Year of Millets (IYM). The declaration was based on India's proposal.
- The two-day global conference will have sessions on all important issues related to millets (Shree Anna).

# **INTERNATIONAL NEWS**

#### **Defence Cooperation Dialogue Between India and Maldives**

- India and Maldives held the 4th Defense Cooperation Dialogue (DCD) in Male.
- The dialogue was co-chaired by Defence Secretary Giridhar Aramane and his Maldivian counterpart, Chief of Defence Force Major General Abdulla Shamaal.
- During the talks, the ongoing bilateral defense cooperation activities were reviewed.
- The talks covered existing bilateral exercises, with both countries agreeing to increase the complexity of these exercises.
- There is bilateral cooperation between the armed forces of India and Maldives in a number of fields, a positive sign for the future of bilateral relations.

## India Invited for G7 Hiroshima Summit in Japan

- India and Japan have signed two documents on the sidelines of the bilateral talks between Prime Minister Narendra Modi and Japanese Prime Minister Fumio Kishida.
- The agreements include the Renewal of the Memorandum of Cooperation in Japanese language and Exchange of notes on JICA loan for 300 billion Yen on the Mumbai-Ahmedabad high-speed railway project.
- Prime Minister Modi expressed his desire with Prime Minister Kishida to declare next year as the year of Youth Exchanges between the two countries.

# **SPORTS**

## 2022 CMJ Spirit of Cricket Award

- Nepalese Wicketkeeper-batsman Aasif Sheikh has been declared the winner of the 2022 Christopher Martin-Jenkins Spirit of Cricket Award.
- The Award is presented every year by the Marylebone Cricket Club (MCC), UK in conjunction with the BBC.
- The CMJ Spirit of Cricket Award was created in 2013 by MCC and the BBC in memory of former MCC President and BBC Test Match Special commentator Christopher Martin-Jenkins (CMJ), who was passionate about promoting the spirit of the game.
- Sheikh was honoured for his sporting conduct shown in a Men's T20 International between Nepal and Ireland in February 2022.

# Former Australia Cricket Captain Tim Paine Announces Retirement

- Tim Paine, the former captain of the Australian test cricket team, has announced his retirement from cricket after playing his last Sheffield Shield first-class match for Tasmania against Queensland.
- Paine led the Australian team in 23 tests from 2018 to 2021 and played a total of 35 tests in his career.
- He took over as captain after Steve Smith was stripped of the role following the ball-tampering scandal during Australia's 2018 tour of South Africa.

# RANKS, INDICES & REPORTS

#### **Global Terrorism Index**

- According to the 10th Global Terrorism Index (GTI) report, Afghanistan has remained the most affected country by terrorism for the fourth consecutive year.
- India is ranked 13th in this index.
- The GTI report lists India among countries with a 'high' impact of terrorism.
- According to the report, India is among the 25 worst terrorism affected countries in the world.
- The Global Terrorism Index is prepared by the Institute for Economics and Peace.
- The Global Terrorism Index ranks 163 countries on four indicators over five years and has four factors.
- GTI is a report based on data collected from the Global Terrorism Database (GTD).

## Women and Men in India 2022 Report

- The Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation released the "Women and Men in India 2022" report.
- The sex ratio at birth increased by three points from 904 in 2017-19 to 907 in 2018-20.
- India's sex ratio (females per 1,000 males) is expected to be 952 by 2036, up from 943 in 2011.
- Population growth, which fell from 2.2% in 1971 to 1.1% in 2021, is projected to decline to 0.58% in 2036.
- India's age and sex composition is expected to see a decline in the population under the age of 15 and an increase in the population over the age of 60 by 2036.

# **APPOINTMENTS & RESIGNATIONS**

# Luxor Signs Virat Kohli as its New Brand Ambassador

- Stationery manufacturer Luxor Writing Instruments Pvt Ltd has appointed renowned cricketer Virat Kohli as its brand ambassador.
- Kohli will represent Luxor's stationery products and help the company increase its appeal among young writers, thereby enhancing its position as the leading writing instrument provider in the country.
- It is aimed specifically at establishing Luxor as a leading stationery brand in India and increasing the appeal of Luxor's stationery brand among the youth market.
- Indian stationery brand Luxor has partnered with Schneider Pens of Germany to introduce a premium range of creative writing instruments in India.

# **CMD of Cotton Corporation of India (CCI)**

- Lalit Kumar Gupta has been appointed as the new Chairman and Managing Director (CMD) of Cotton Corporation of India (CCI).
- The Appointments Committee of the Cabinet (ACC) has approved the appointment of Gupta as the CMD of CCI.
- CCI is a Public Sector Undertaking under the Ministry of Textiles.
- Gupta's tenure as CMD will be for five years or till his superannuation or until further orders, whichever comes first.
- He is currently holding the position of Director (Finance) in Cotton Corporation of India (CCI).

# **IMPORTANT DAYS**

# **World Oral Health Day**

- World Oral Health Day is observed every year on 20 March.
- It is to raise awareness about the importance of oral health.
- It aims to encourage and sensitise individuals to adopt good oral hygiene practices, take care
  of their teeth and learn how to prevent dental problems.
- The theme of 2023 is 'Be Proud of Your Mouth'.
- According to a WHO Global Oral Health report, 514 million children in the world suffer from caries in primary teeth and about 75% of the population suffers from permanent tooth decay.

#### **International Day of Happiness**

- International Day of Happiness is celebrated every year on 20 March.
- It aims to emphasise the importance of happiness and the overall well-being of individuals.
- The theme for International Day of Happiness 2023 is 'Be Mindful, Be Grateful, Be Kind'.
- The International Day of Happiness event had its first celebration in 2013 and has since served as a means to acknowledge the importance of happiness in the lives of people around the world.